

# PEGASUS HAVA TAŞIMACILIĞI ANONİM ŞİRKETİ ACTIVITY REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE PERIOD BETWEEN JANUARY 1 – JUNE 30, 2020

AUGUST 12, 2020





Güney Bağımsız Denetim ve SMMM A.Ş. Maslak Mah. Eski Büyükdere Cad. Orjin Maslak İş Merkezi No: 27 Kat: 2-3-4 Daire: 54-57-59 34485 Sarıyer İstanbul - Türkiye Tel: +90 212 315 3000 Fax: +90 212 230 8291 ey.com Ticaret Sicil No : 479920 Mersis No: 0-4350-3032-6000017

(Convenience translation of a report and condensed consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

#### **Review Report On Compliance Of Interim Operating Report**

#### To the Board of Directors of Pegasus Hava Taşımacılığı Anonim Şirketi

We have been engaged to perform a review on the compliance of the financial information included in the accompanying interim operating report of Pegasus Hava Taşımacılığı Anonim Şirketi (the Company) and its subsidiaries (the Group) as of 30 June 2020, with the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, which we reviewed. Interim operating report is the responsibility of the Group management. Our responsibility as the auditors is to express a conclusion regarding if the financial information included in the accompanying interim operating report is consistent with the interim condensed consolidated financial statements and explanatory notes, which we reviewed as the subject of the review report dated 12 August 2020.

We conducted our review in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements (SRE) 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review of interim financial information is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Independent Auditing Standards and the objective of which is to express an opinion on the financial statements. Consequently, a review of the interim financial information does not provide assurance that the audit firm will be aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the financial information included in the accompanying interim operating report is not consistent, in all material respects, with the information disclosed in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements and explanatory notes, which we reviewed.

Güney Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik Anonim Şirketi A member firm of Ernst & Young Global Limited



12 August 2020 İstanbul, Türkiye

## PEGASUS HAVA TAŞIMACILIĞI ANONİM ŞİRKETİ INTERIM ACTIVITY REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1 – JUNE30, 2020

This Report is prepared in accordance with the Regulation on the Determination of the Minimum Content of Company Interim Reports published by the Turkish Ministry of Commerce, the Corporate Governance Communiqué No. II-17.1 and the Corporate Governance Principles published by the Turkish Capital Markets Board and other applicable provisions of Turkish law.

As used in this Report, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated below:

- "Board" or "Board of Directors" refers to the Pegasus Board of Directors.
- *"Company"* or *"Pegasus"* refers to Pegasus Hava Taşımacılığı A.Ş., more fully described in Section 1/A of this Report.
- *"Esas Holding"* refers to Esas Holding A.Ş., the controlling shareholder of Pegasus.
- *"Hitit CS"* refers to Hitit Bilgisayar Hizmetleri A.Ş., a joint venture affiliate of Pegasus.
- *"PFTC"* refers to Pegasus Uçuş Eğitim Merkezi A.Ş., a joint venture affiliate of Pegasus.
- *"PHT"* refers to Pegasus Havacılık Teknolojileri ve Ticaret A.Ş., a 100% owned subsidiary of Pegasus.
- *"Principles"* refers to the Corporate Governance Principles published by the Turkish Capital Markets Board.
- "Report" refers to this Annual Report of the Pegasus Board of Directors.

### **<u>1- GENERAL INFORMATION</u>**

### **A- GENERAL INFORMATION ON PEGASUS**

Reporting Period	: January 1, 2020 – June 30, 2020
Commercial Title	: Pegasus Hava Taşımacılığı A.Ş.
Trade Registration	: Istanbul Trade Registry / 261186
Headquarters	: Aeropark, Yenişehir Mahallesi, Osmanlı Bulvarı, No: 11/A
	Kurtköy 34912 Pendik / Istanbul
Contact Information	: Telephone. +90 216 560 7000
	Corporate Website. <u>www.flypgs.com</u>
	Investor Relations Website.
	http://www.pegasusinvestorrelations.com

### **B- CAPITAL, SHAREHOLDING AND ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE OF PEGASUS**

Pegasus has an issued capital of TL 102,299,707, within the authorized capital ceiling of TL 500,000,000. Information on the capital and shareholding structure of Pegasus as of January 1, 2020 and June30, 2020, respectively, is shown in the table below.

	January 1, 2020		June 30, 2020	
—	Number of	Shareholding	Number of	Shareholding
Shareholder	Shares	Ratio	Shares	Ratio
Esas Holding A.Ş.	64,353,570	62.91%	64,353,570	62.91%
Publicly Traded	35,321,707	34.53%	35,321,707	34.53%
- Publicly Traded Shares Prior				
to IzAir Merger	35,294,000	34.50%	35,294,000	34.50%
- Shares issued for IzAir				
Merger	27,707	0,03%	27,707	0,03%

Total	102,299,707	100%	102,299,707	100%
Can KÖSEOĞLU	437,405	0.43%	437,405	0.43%
Kazım KÖSEOĞLU	437,405	0.43%	437,405	0.43%
Ali İsmail SABANCI	874,810	0.86%	874,810	0.86%
Emine KAMIŞLI	874,810	0.86%	874,810	0.86%

As of June 30, 2020, Esas Holding is the controlling shareholder of Pegasus. Esas Holding is a holding company founded in 2000 by Şevket SABANCI and his family and as of June30, 2020 has investments in the aviation, retail and entertainment, manufacturing, food, pharmaceuticals, education and real estate sectors in and outside of Turkey. Esas Holding is fully owned by Şevket SABANCI and the members of his family.

Our Company's management organization chart as of June 30, 2020 is provided in Section 1/E of this Report.

### C- INFORMATION ON BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

Pegasus is Turkey's leading low-cost airline. Pegasus operated charter flights since 1990. Following its acquisition by Esas Holding at the beginning of 2005, Pegasus changed its business model, introducing a low-cost network carrier model for the first time in Turkey and focused on providing affordable and on-time air travel service with a young fleet.

As a result of the successful implementation of this low-cost strategy, Pegasus experienced rapid expansion of its operations both in domestic and international routes. Between 2009 and 2019, Pegasus' cumulative average annual passenger growth doubled Turkish market's 9% CAGR and reached 18%. Pegasus also became the fastest growing airline among the 25 largest European airlines in terms of seat capacity in 2011, 2012 and 2013 according to the Official Airline Guide (OAG). With a growing, young and modern fleet of 89 aircraft with 5.2 average aircraft age as of June 30, 2020, Pegasus aims to be the leading low-cost airline in the region.

Pegasus provides high-frequency services on short- and medium-haul, point-to-point and transit routes on its domestic and international network primarily from its main hub in Istanbul Sabiha Gökçen International Airport.

Pegasus' business model is based on a strong focus on efficient operations and cost control, and revenue generation through various services ancillary to the core air passenger services. As of June 30, 2020, the Company's CASK, non-fuel was recorded as €c 3,26, while revenue recorded from ancillary services constituted % of total revenue for the period. As of June 30, 2020, Pegasus continued to derive revenue from other services, primarily consisting of charter and split charter flights for tour operators, which represented 34% of total revenue for the period.

On March 30, 2020 we had announced forced suspension of all our domestic and international flights based on COVID-19 related restrictions imposed by the authorities. As part of transition to controlled social life, our domestic flights between limited destinations in Turkey determined by the Turkish General Directorate of Civil Aviation restarted on June 1, 2020 and our domestic network was expanded gradually in the following weeks. We resumed our international operations on June 13, 2020 with a limited number of destinations and our schedule was expanded in the following period within the scope of the continuing travel restrictions in our operating geography. Our forward booking capacity plans will be shaped according to the extend and duration of the current travel restrictions.

### **D- INFORMATION ON PRIVILEGED SHARES**

Pegasus has not issued any privileged shares. Therefore, there are no voting privileges attached to Pegasus shares or any preference in respect of the nomination of Board members or the allocation of any distribution or payment to be made from Company profits.

# E- INFORMATION ON THE MANAGEMENT BODY, SENIOR MANAGEMENT AND PEGASUS EMPLOYEES

**a)- Management Body:** The management body of Pegasus is the Board of Directors. Within the framework of Article 10 of our Articles of Association, the Board of Directors must be composed of at least five members. As of June 30, 2020, the Board of Directors consisted of eight members.

Name / SURNAME	Duty	Serves Since <sup>(1)</sup>	Committee Duties
Ali İsmail SABANCI	Chairperson of the Board	2005	-
Hüseyin Çağatay ÖZDOĞRU	Vice-Chairperson of the Board	2006	-
Sertaç HAYBAT	Non-Executive Board Member	2005	Chair, Safety Comm.
			Member, Risk Comm.
Mehmet Cem KOZLU	Non-Executive Board Member	2013	Member, Corp. Gov. Comm.
			Member, Safety Comm.
Agah UĞUR	Independent Board Member	2019	Chair, Risk Comm.
			Member, Audit Comm.
Hatice Zeynep Bodur OKYAY	Independent Board Member	2016	Chair, Audit Comm.
Stephen Mark GRIFFITHS	Independent Board Member	2016	Chair, Corp. Gov. Comm.
Michael Glyn POWELL	Non-Executive Board Member	2018	Member, Corp. Gov. Comm.

The identity, duty and term of office of each Board member are indicated below.

<sup>(1)</sup> Board appointments are made annually at the discretion of our shareholders and our current Board members were appointed for a term of one year at the Annual General Assembly Meeting dated April 7, 2020.

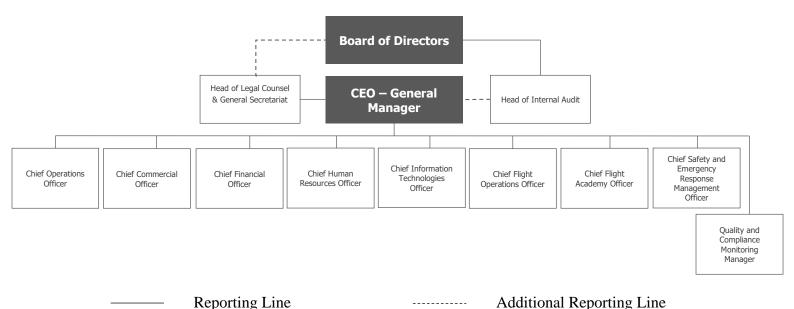
**b)- Senior Management:** Pegasus senior management comprises the General Manager (CEO) and executives directly reporting to the CEO. Information on Pegasus senior management and their duties as of June 30, 2020 is provided in the following chart.

Name / SURNAME	Duty	Serves in Pegasus Since <sup>(1)</sup>	Serves Since <sup>(2)</sup>
Mehmet T. NANE	President & General Manager (CEO)	2016	2016
Güliz ÖZTÜRK	Chief Commercial Officer	2005	2010
M. Barbaros KUBATOĞLU	Chief Financial Officer	2007	2018
Nasuh N. ÇETİN	Chief Operations Officer	2013	2016
Nedim ÖZESEN <sup>(3)</sup>	Chief Flight Operations Officer	2018	2020
Aydın YUMRUTAŞ <sup>(4)</sup>	Chief Flight Academy Officer	2010	2018
Barış FINDIK	Chief Information Technologies Officer	2017	2017
Dilara OĞUR	Chief Human Resources Officer	2015	2015
Murat Cem ALKAN <sup>(5)</sup>	Chief Safety Management & Quality Compliance Monitoring Officer	2008	2017
Ali UZUN	Head of Legal and Corporate Secretariat (General Counsel)	2013	2018
Özgür DİNÇER	Head of Internal Audit	2017	2017
Burcu YILMAZ <sup>(6)</sup>	Integrated Management Systems Leader	2016	2017
(1) Indicates	service in the Pegasus Group Companies.		
(2) Indicates	service in the stated duty.		
(3) Effective	as of 20.07.2020 and subject to approval of the General Dire	ctorate of Civil Av	iation, Gençer

KARATEPE was appointed as Chief Flight Operations Officer.

- (4) Effective as of 20.07.2020 and subject to approval of the General Directorate of Civil Aviation, Yavuz Selim ÖZMEN was appointed as Chief Flight Academy Officer.
- (5) Effective as of 20.07.2020 and subject to approval of the General Directorate of Civil Aviation, Murat TÜNAY was appointed as Chief Safety and Emergency Response Management Officer.
- (6) Effective as of 20.07.2020, Integrated Management Systems Department was affiliated to the Quality and Compliance Monitoring Management conducted by Sinan Onur ÖZTUNA.

Pegasus management organization chart is as follows:



**c)- Number of Employees:** The total number of full-time employees of Pegasus and its consolidated subsidiaries defined in Section 1/G of this Report, as of June 30, 2020 was 6,298. This number, as of June 30, 2020 covers the members of our senior management listed above. There are no employees under a collective bargaining agreement. Information on benefits provided to Pegasus to our employees are detailed in the <u>Pegasus Compensation and</u> <u>Indemnification Policy</u> available in our Investor Relations Website.

# F- INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS MADE BY PEGASUS IN THE RELEVANT ACCOUNTING PERIOD

AIRCRAFT TYPE	RANGE (KM)	NUMBI	R OF AIRCRAFT	r	SE <i>A</i>	ΑΤ CAPACITY		AVERAGE FLEET AGE
		<u>30.06.2020</u>	<u>30.06.2019</u>	<u>Growth</u> <u>(%)</u>	<u>30.06.2020</u>	<u>30.06.2019</u>	<u>Growth</u> <u>(%)</u>	<u>30.06.2020</u>
B737-400	3,148	-	1	-	-	168	-	-
B737-800	4,163	37	41	-9.8%	6,993	7,749	-9.8%	8.3
A320CEO	4,074	12	12	0%	2,172	2,172	0%	6.3
A320NEO	4,740	35	27	29.6%	6,510	5,022	29.6%	2.1
A321NEO	4,237	5	0	-	1,195	0	-	0.4
TOTAL		89	81	9.9%	16.870	15.111	11.6%	5.2

Information relating to the aircraft operated by Pegasus and its consolidated subsidiaries as of June 30, 2020 is provided in the following table:

In July 2012, Pegasus placed an order with Airbus for 57 firm order A320neo and 18 firm order A321 neo aircraft, totaling 75, and an additional 25 optional aircraft, thereby constituting a purchase order for 100 new aircraft. In December 2017, Pegasus exercised its option for 25

additional aircraft and converted these option aircrafts to firm orders in A321neo configuration, subject to an additional option to reconvert the order to A320neo configuration subject to the applicable notice periods prior to the scheduled delivery of aircraft. Pegasus is the first customer of CFM-Leap series engine used on A320neo aircraft. As part of this order 4 A320neo aircraft and 3 A321neo aircraft joined Pegasus fleet in the first half of 2020.

The delivery schedule for the A320neo/A321neo aircraft under our Airbus order is as follows:

Uçak Tipi	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
A320neo	11	12	0	0	0
A321neo	5	5	11	17	10

# G- INFORMATION ON DIRECT AND INDIRECT INVESTMENTS BY PEGASUS IN OTHER VENTURES

The table below lists information relating to the direct subsidiaries and joint ventures of Pegasus as of June30, 2020. As of June30, 2020, Pegasus did not have any indirect subsidiaries or joint ventures. Pegasus was not subject to any cross-shareholding for the same period.

Affiliate	Nationality / Area of Activity	lssued Share Capital	Nominal Shareholding	Share %	Affiliation with Pegasus
PHT	Turkey / Simulated flight training	TL 100,000	TL 100,000	100.00%	Subsidiary
PFTC	Turkey / Simulated flight training	TL 200,000	TL 98,800	49.40%	Joint Venture/ Associate
Hitit CS	Turkey / Information Technologies Solutions	TL 200,000	TL 100,000	50.00%	Joint Venture/ Associate

### **2-FINANCIAL STATUS**

### **A- PEGASUS SHARE**

Pegasus shares started trading on Borsa Istanbul on April 26, 2013 at the initial public offer price of TL 18.40. As of June 30, 2020, the indices including Pegasus shares and information on Pegasus shares are as follows:

Issuer Trade Platforms Market Segment Indices	: PEGASUS HAVA TAŞIMACILIĞI A.Ş. : BORSA ISTANBUL (BIST) : STAR MARKET : BIST SERVICES / BIST ISTANBUL / BIST ALL / BIST ALL-100 / BIST-50 / BIST TRANSPORTATION / BIST STAR / BISTKYUR CORPORATE GOVERNANCE / BIST SUSTAINABILITY
BIST Ticker Bloomberg Ticker Reuters Ticker	: PGSUS.IS

Pegasus shares closed the six-month period ending June 30, 2020 at a price of TL 55,55/share with year to date decrease of 36%.

B- SALES AND PROFITABILITY IN THE REPORTING PERIOD, REVENUE GENERATION, DEBT/EQUITY RATIO AND OTHER ASPECTS THAT PROVIDE INFORMATION ON THE COMPANY'S OPERATIONAL RESULTS COMPARED AGAINST PREVIOUS YEARS

Operational and financial results of Pegasus for the period between January 1 – June 30, 2020 compared against the same period in 2019 and the year-over-year changes for the relevant line items are set out in the following charts:

Overall Traffic Results	Jan. – Jun. 2020	Jan. – Jun. 2019	Y-O-Y Change %
Number of passengers (million)	6.59	14.32	-53.9
ycle	41,669	88,843	-53.1
Number of seats ( <i>million</i> )	7.71	16.43	-53.1
Load factor (%)	85.6	87.1	-1.5
ASK <sup>(1)</sup> (million)	9,343	20,292	-54.0
Passengers per cycle	158	161	-1.8
Avg. daily aircraft utilization ( <i>hours</i> ) <sup>(2)</sup>	9.9	12.5	-21.4
Domestic			
Number of passengers (million)	3.90	7.78	-49.9
Cycle	24,162	45,490	-46.9
Number of seats ( <i>million</i> )	4.50	8.50	-47.1
Load factor (%)	86.7	91.6	-5.3
ASK <sup>(1)</sup> (million)	3,460	6,248	-44.6
Passengers per cycle	161	171	-5.6
International			
Number of passengers (million)	2.68	6.38	-58.0
Cycle	17,397	42,413	-59.0
Number of seats ( <i>million</i> )	3.19	7.78	-59.0
Load factor (%)	83.9	82.0	1.9
ASK <sup>(1)</sup> (million)	5,854	13,773	-57.5
Passengers per cycle	154	150	2.3
Charter			
Number of passengers (million)	0.01	0.15	-91.7
Cycle	110	940	-88.3
Number of seats (million)	0.01	0.15	-91.7
ASK <sup>(1)</sup> (million)	29	271	-89.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Refers to available seat kilometers and is equal to the number of seats available for passengers during a specified period multiplied by the number of kilometers that those seats are flown. <sup>(2)</sup> Refers to the hours from an aircraft's take-off to landing (including taxi time).

Summary Balance Sheet ('000 TL)	30.06.2020	31.12.2019	Change (%)
Current assets	6.,595,873	6,088,952	8%
Non-current assets	19,261,988	14,970,369	29%
Total assets	25,857,861	21,059,321	23%
Current liabilities	6,915,884	4,765,227	45%
Non-current liabilities	14,211,017	10,951,925	30%
Shareholders' equity	4,730,960	5,342,169	-11%
Summary P&L ('000 TL)	30.06.2020	30.06.2019	Change (%)
<b>Summary P&amp;L ('000 TL)</b> Sales	<b>30.06.2020</b> 2,029,617	<b>30.06.2019</b> 4,396,346	<b>Change (%)</b> -54%
			• • •
Sales	2,029,617	4,396,346	-54%
Sales Gross (loss) / profit	2,029,617 (614,500)	4,396,346 582,578	-54% -205%
Sales Gross (loss) / profit (Loss) / profit from operations Operating (loss) / profit before financial	2,029,617 (614,500) (1,024,157)	4,396,346 582,578 349,375	-54% -205% -393%

(Loss) / profit per share	(12.99)	1.08	-1302%

Changes in Financial Position ('000 TL)	30.06.2020	31.12.2019	Change (%)
Cash and cash equivalents	4,136,965	4,187,317	-1%
Financial Investments	211,314	150,906	100%
Financial liabilities	15,525,680	10,755,675	44%
Net debt position <sup>(1)</sup>	11,177,401	6,417,452	74%

<sup>(1)</sup> Net debt position = Financial liabilities - Cash and cash equivalents – Financial investments

### C- FINANCING SOURCES AND CAPITAL MARKETS INSTRUMENTS ISSUED BY PEGASUS

Pegasus finances approximately 85% of the purchase price for the Boeing and Airbus aircraft acquired by way of financial lease through loans obtained from various banks. As of June30, 2020, the outstanding balance of the total loans borrowed for the financing of 52 aircraft acquired by way of financial lease is TL 10,992,579,211.

Furthermore, as of June30, 2020, Pegasus and its subsidiaries had drawn TL 2,221,754,189 on cash loans and TL 2,022,143,569 on non-cash loans under credit lines with various Turkish and foreign banks. These credit lines are open credit facilities that can be generally used for terms ranging from 12 to 24 months. The Company believes it will have access to additional credit lines should it require supplementary short-term financing.

### **3- RISKS AND THE EVALUATION OF THE MANAGEMENT BODY**

# A- INFORMATION ON THE RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY ADOPTED BY PEGASUS WITH RESPECT TO FORSEEABLE RISKS

Our Board of Directors is responsible for protecting the long-term benefits of our Company through a rational and prudent risk management approach by performing optimum balance between risk, growth and returns.

The Committee on the Early Detection of Risks (Risk Committee) assists the Board with respect to the determination in advance, management and mitigation of the risks that may endanger the existence, development and the future of Pegasus.

When performing its risk detection and management duties, the Committee cooperates with other Board Committees and the Company management. In this respect, the Committee works in cooperation with the Audit Committee with respect to risks inherent to financial reporting and internal control mechanisms, with the Corporate Governance Committee with respect to human resources related risks involving the Board and the senior management, and with the Safety Committee for the surveillance of risks regarding flight safety.

The main risks to which the Company is exposed, the relevant departments responsible for the scrutiny and management of these risks and the measurement tools and tolerance limits applicable to these risks are determined by the Risk Committee. Risk areas thus defined are regularly reviewed, re-evaluated and the mitigating actions implemented by Company management in response to these risks are periodically submitted for the review and evaluation of the Committee. The risk evaluation analysis reviewed by the Committee and recommendations by the Committee are communicated to the Board once every two months.

### 4- OTHER MATTERS

### A- MATERIAL EVENTS TAKING PLACE AFTER PERIOD END THAT MAY AFFECT THE RIGHTS AND BENEFITS OF THE SHAREHOLDERS, CREDITORS AND OTHER RELATED PERSONS AND ENTITIES

Our disclosure dated March 30, 2020 had announced forced suspension of all our domestic and international flights based on COVID-19 related restrictions imposed by the authorities. As part of transition to controlled social life, our domestic flights between limited destinations in Turkey determined by the Turkish General Directorate of Civil Aviation restarted on June 1, 2020 and our domestic network expanded to 27 destinations in Turkey as of June 4, 2020. Our international flights started as of June 13, 2020 in line with the mutual agreements between the Turkey and the countries of destinations and we are expecting a gradual lifting of international flight restrictions in due course.

For obtaining a new rating on our compliance with the Corporate Governance Principles published by the Capital Markets Board, a new agreement is concluded with Kobirate Uluslararası Kredi Derecelendirme ve Kurumsal Yönetim Hizmetleri A.Ş., effective for one year as of June 5, 2020 and rating work is underway.

# B- OTHER MATTERS AND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION THAT ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS THAT MAY STILL BE HELPFUL FOR INTERESTED PARTIES

The following annexes have been incorporated into this Report by reference:

- **Annex-1:** Pegasus Corporate Governance Compliance Report (*URF*)
- Annex-2: Pegasus Corporate Governance Information Document (KYBF)

The above annexes are accessible through the following link:

https://www.kap.org.tr/en/sirket-bilgileri/ozet/1710-pegasus-hava-tasimaciligi-a-s

# We didn't start aviation in Turkey but we transformed it!